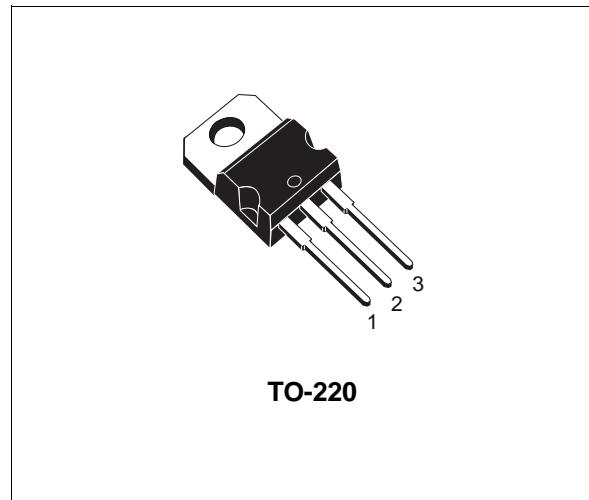


**"OMNIFET":  
FULLY AUTOPROTECTED POWER MOSFET**

| TYPE     | $V_{\text{clamp}}$ | $R_{\text{DS(on)}}$ | $I_{\text{lim}}$ |
|----------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| VNP14N04 | 42 V               | 0.07 $\Omega$       | 14 A             |

- LINEAR CURRENT LIMITATION
- THERMAL SHUT DOWN
- SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION
- INTEGRATED CLAMP
- LOW CURRENT DRAWN FROM INPUT PIN
- DIAGNOSTIC FEEDBACK THROUGH INPUT PIN
- ESD PROTECTION
- DIRECT ACCESS TO THE GATE OF THE POWER MOSFET (ANALOG DRIVING)
- COMPATIBLE WITH STANDARD POWER MOSFET
- STANDARD TO-220 PACKAGE



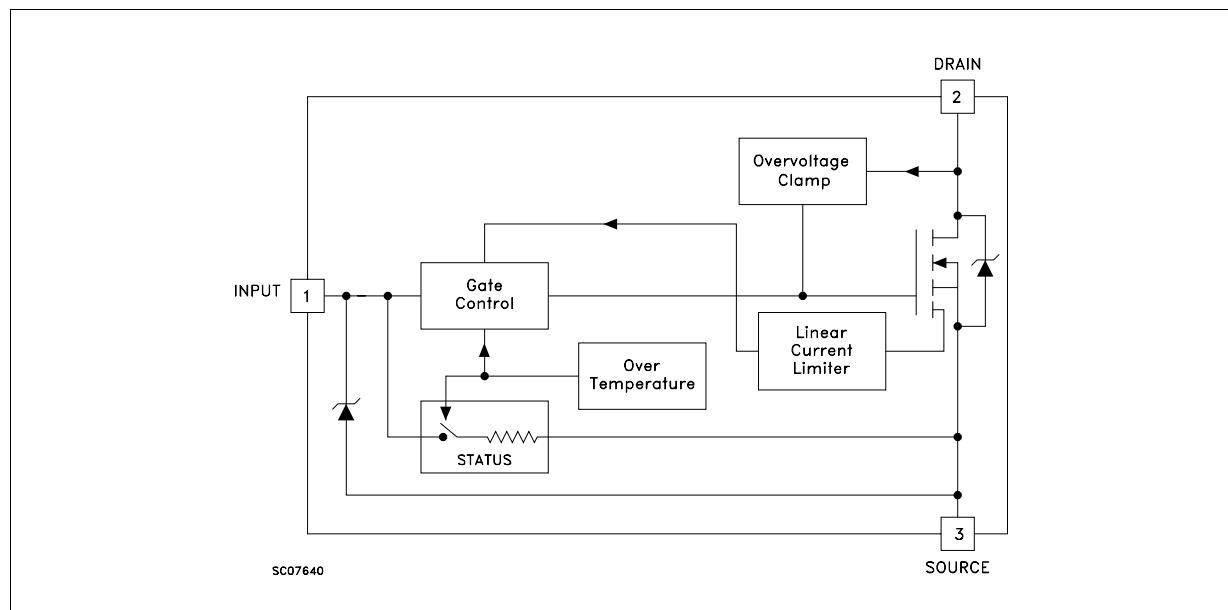
### DESCRIPTION

The VNP14N04 is a monolithic device made using STMicroelectronics VIPower Technology, Technology, intended for replacement of standard power MOSFETS in DC to 50 KHz applications. Built-in thermal shut-down, linear

current limitation and overvoltage clamp protect the chip in harsh environments.

Fault feedback can be detected by monitoring the voltage at the input pin.

### BLOCK DIAGRAM



## VNP14N04

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### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING

| Symbol    | Parameter                                                                    | Value              | Unit             |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| $V_{DS}$  | Drain-source Voltage ( $V_{in} = 0$ )                                        | Internally Clamped | V                |
| $V_{in}$  | Input Voltage                                                                | 18                 | V                |
| $I_D$     | Drain Current                                                                | Internally Limited | A                |
| $I_R$     | Reverse DC Output Current                                                    | -14                | A                |
| $V_{esd}$ | Electrostatic Discharge ( $C = 100 \text{ pF}$ , $R = 1.5 \text{ k}\Omega$ ) | 2000               | V                |
| $P_{tot}$ | Total Dissipation at $T_c = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$                       | 50                 | W                |
| $T_j$     | Operating Junction Temperature                                               | Internally Limited | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| $T_c$     | Case Operating Temperature                                                   | Internally Limited | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| $T_{stg}$ | Storage Temperature                                                          | -55 to 150         | $^\circ\text{C}$ |

### THERMAL DATA

|                |                                     |     |      |                           |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----|------|---------------------------|
| $R_{thj-case}$ | Thermal Resistance Junction-case    | Max | 2.5  | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| $R_{thj-amb}$  | Thermal Resistance Junction-ambient | Max | 62.5 | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |

### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_{case} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

OFF

| Symbol      | Parameter                                         | Test Conditions                                                              | Min. | Typ. | Max.      | Unit                           |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| $V_{CLAMP}$ | Drain-source Clamp Voltage                        | $I_D = 200 \text{ mA}$ $V_{in} = 0$                                          | 36   | 42   | 48        | V                              |
| $V_{CLTH}$  | Drain-source Clamp Threshold Voltage              | $I_D = 2 \text{ mA}$ $V_{in} = 0$                                            | 35   |      |           | V                              |
| $V_{INCL}$  | Input-Source Reverse Clamp Voltage                | $I_{in} = -1 \text{ mA}$                                                     | -1   |      | -0.3      | V                              |
| $I_{DSS}$   | Zero Input Voltage Drain Current ( $V_{in} = 0$ ) | $V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V}$ $V_{in} = 0$<br>$V_{DS} = 25 \text{ V}$ $V_{in} = 0$ |      |      | 50<br>200 | $\mu\text{A}$<br>$\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{ISS}$   | Supply Current from Input Pin                     | $V_{DS} = 0 \text{ V}$ $V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$                               |      | 250  | 500       | $\mu\text{A}$                  |

ON (\*)

| Symbol       | Parameter                         | Test Conditions                                                                           | Min. | Typ. | Max.        | Unit                 |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|-------------|----------------------|
| $V_{IN(th)}$ | Input Threshold Voltage           | $V_{DS} = V_{in}$ $I_D + I_{in} = 1 \text{ mA}$                                           | 0.8  |      | 3           | V                    |
| $R_{DS(on)}$ | Static Drain-source On Resistance | $V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$ $I_D = 7 \text{ A}$<br>$V_{in} = 5 \text{ V}$ $I_D = 7 \text{ A}$ |      |      | 0.07<br>0.1 | $\Omega$<br>$\Omega$ |

### DYNAMIC

| Symbol               | Parameter                | Test Conditions                                          | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| $g_{fs} \text{ (*)}$ | Forward Transconductance | $V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V}$ $I_D = 7 \text{ A}$              | 8    | 10   |      | S    |
| $C_{oss}$            | Output Capacitance       | $V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V}$ $f = 1 \text{ MHz}$ $V_{in} = 0$ |      | 400  | 500  | pF   |

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (continued)  
**SWITCHING (\*\*)**

| <b>Symbol</b>  | <b>Parameter</b>      | <b>Test Conditions</b>                                                                       | <b>Min.</b> | <b>Typ.</b> | <b>Max.</b> | <b>Unit</b>            |
|----------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|
| $t_{d(on)}$    | Turn-on Delay Time    | $V_{DD} = 15 \text{ V}$ $I_d = 7 \text{ A}$                                                  |             | 60          | 120         | ns                     |
| $t_r$          | Rise Time             | $V_{gen} = 10 \text{ V}$ $R_{gen} = 10 \Omega$                                               |             | 160         | 300         | ns                     |
| $t_{d(off)}$   | Turn-off Delay Time   | (see figure 3)                                                                               |             | 250         | 400         | ns                     |
| $t_f$          | Fall Time             |                                                                                              |             | 100         | 200         | ns                     |
| $t_{d(on)}$    | Turn-on Delay Time    | $V_{DD} = 15 \text{ V}$ $I_d = 7 \text{ A}$                                                  |             | 300         | 500         | ns                     |
| $t_r$          | Rise Time             | $V_{gen} = 10 \text{ V}$ $R_{gen} = 1000 \Omega$                                             |             | 1.5         | 2.2         | $\mu\text{s}$          |
| $t_{d(off)}$   | Turn-off Delay Time   | (see figure 3)                                                                               |             | 5.5         | 7.5         | $\mu\text{s}$          |
| $t_f$          | Fall Time             |                                                                                              |             | 1.8         | 2.5         | $\mu\text{s}$          |
| $(di/dt)_{on}$ | Turn-on Current Slope | $V_{DD} = 15 \text{ V}$ $I_D = 7 \text{ A}$<br>$V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$ $R_{gen} = 10 \Omega$ |             | 120         |             | $\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ |
| $Q_i$          | Total Input Charge    | $V_{DD} = 12 \text{ V}$ $I_D = 7 \text{ A}$ $V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$                          |             | 30          |             | nC                     |

## SOURCE DRAIN DIODE

| <b>Symbol</b>  | <b>Parameter</b>         | <b>Test Conditions</b>                                     | <b>Min.</b> | <b>Typ.</b> | <b>Max.</b> | <b>Unit</b>   |
|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $V_{SD} (*)$   | Forward On Voltage       | $I_{SD} = 7 \text{ A}$ $V_{in} = 0$                        |             |             | 1.6         | V             |
| $t_{rr} (**)$  | Reverse Recovery Time    | $I_{SD} = 7 \text{ A}$ $di/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ |             | 110         |             | ns            |
| $Q_{rr} (**)$  | Reverse Recovery Charge  | $V_{DD} = 30 \text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$           |             | 0.34        |             | $\mu\text{C}$ |
| $I_{RRM} (**)$ | Reverse Recovery Current | (see test circuit, figure 5)                               |             | 6.1         |             | A             |

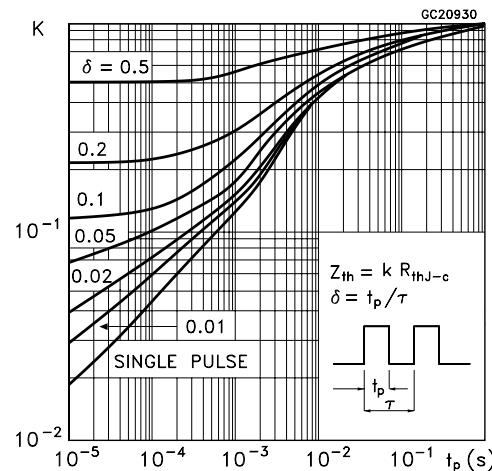
## PROTECTION

| <b>Symbol</b>   | <b>Parameter</b>              | <b>Test Conditions</b>                                                                                                                 | <b>Min.</b> | <b>Typ.</b> | <b>Max.</b> | <b>Unit</b>                    |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------|
| $I_{lim}$       | Drain Current Limit           | $V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$ $V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V}$<br>$V_{in} = 5 \text{ V}$ $V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V}$                                      | 10<br>10    | 14<br>14    | 20<br>20    | A<br>A                         |
| $t_{dlim} (**)$ | Step Response Current Limit   | $V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$<br>$V_{in} = 5 \text{ V}$                                                                                      |             | 30<br>80    | 60<br>150   | $\mu\text{s}$<br>$\mu\text{s}$ |
| $T_{jsh} (**)$  | Overtemperature Shutdown      |                                                                                                                                        | 150         |             |             | $^\circ\text{C}$               |
| $T_{jrs} (**)$  | Overtemperature Reset         |                                                                                                                                        | 135         |             |             | $^\circ\text{C}$               |
| $I_{gf} (**)$   | Fault Sink Current            | $V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$ $V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V}$<br>$V_{in} = 5 \text{ V}$ $V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V}$                                      |             | 50<br>20    |             | mA<br>mA                       |
| $E_{as} (**)$   | Single Pulse Avalanche Energy | starting $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $V_{DD} = 20 \text{ V}$<br>$V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$ $R_{gen} = 1 \text{ K}\Omega$ $L = 10 \text{ mH}$ | 0.65        |             |             | J                              |

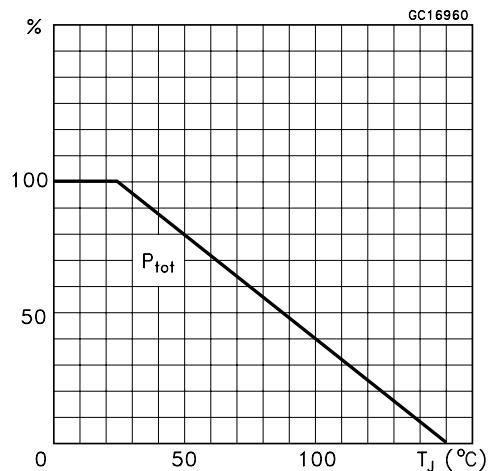
(\*) Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5 %

(\*\*) Parameters guaranteed by design/characterization

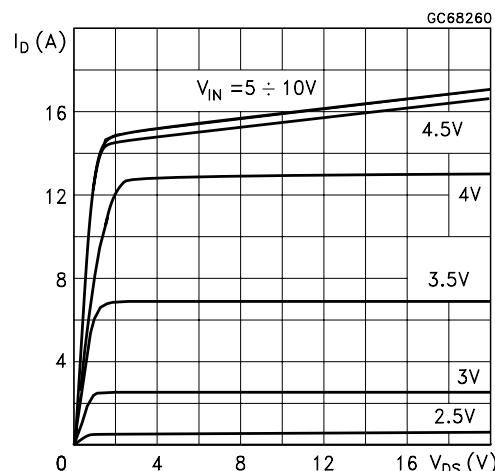
Thermal Impedance



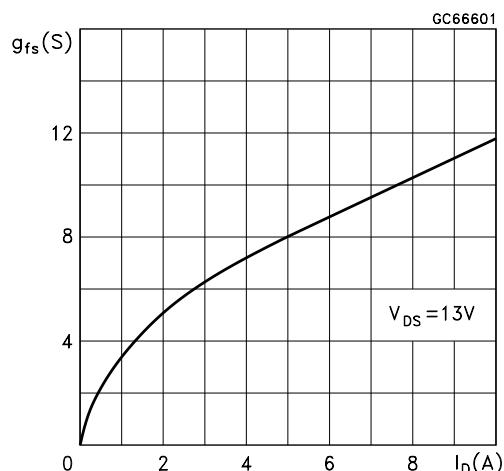
Derating Curve



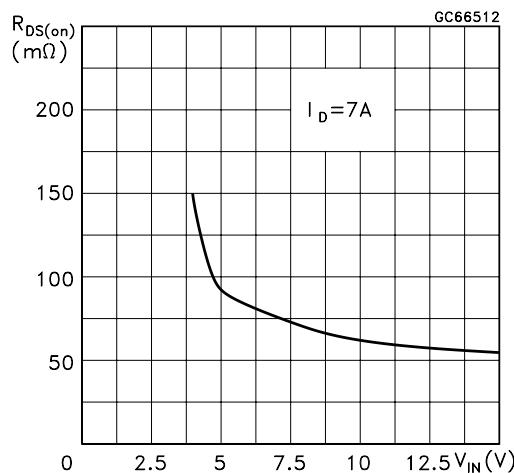
Output Characteristics



Transconductance



Static Drain-Source On Resistance vs Input Voltage



Static Drain-Source On Resistance

