

N-channel 900V - 2Ω - 4.5A - TO-220/TO-220FP
 Zener - Protected SuperMESH™ MOSFET

General features

Type	V_{DSS} (@Tjmax)	$R_{DS(on)}$	I_D	P_W
STP5NK90Z	900 V	< 2.5 Ω	4.5 A	125W
STF5NK90Z	900 V	< 2.5 Ω	4.5 A ⁽¹⁾	30W

1. Limited only by maximum temperature allowed

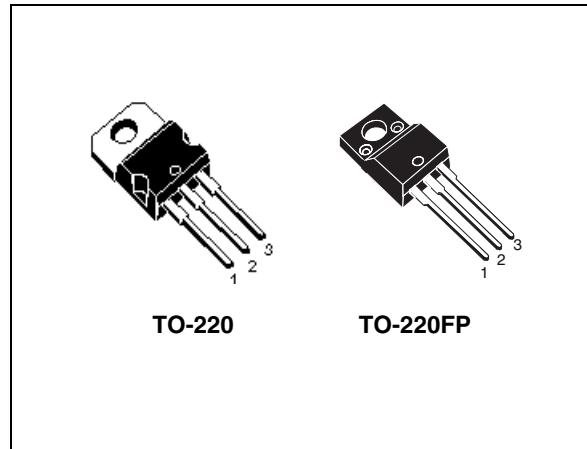
- Extremely high dv/dt capability
- Improved esd capability
- 100% avalanche rated
- Gate charge minimized
- Very low intrinsic capacitances
- Very good manufacturing repeatability

Description

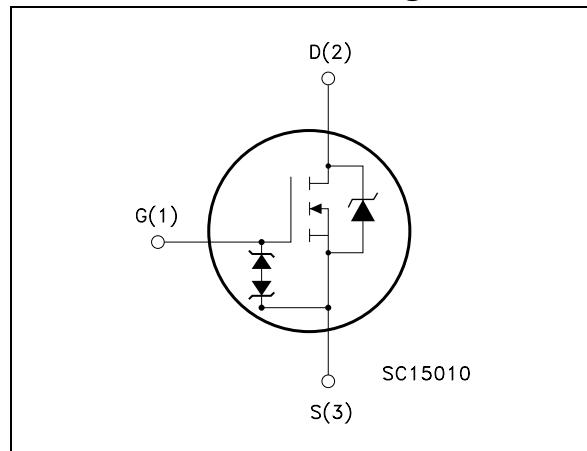
The SuperMESH™ series is obtained through an extreme optimization of ST's well established stripbased PowerMESH™ layout. In addition to pushing on-resistance significantly down, special care is taken to ensure a very good dv/dt capability for the most demanding applications. Such series complements ST full range of high voltage MOSFETs including revolutionary MDmesh™ products.

Applications

- Switching application



Internal schematic diagram



Order codes

Part number	Marking	Package	Packaging
STP5NK90Z	P5NK90Z	TO-220	Tube
STF5NK90Z	F5NK90Z	TO-220FP	Tube

1 Electrical ratings

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		STP5NK90Z	STF5NK90Z	
V_{DS}	Drain-source voltage ($V_{GS} = 0$)	900		V
V_{DGR}	Drain-gate voltage ($R_{GS} = 20\text{K}\Omega$)	900		V
V_{GS}	Gate-source voltage	± 30		V
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	4.5	4.5 (2)	A
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	2.8	2.8 (2)	A
$I_{DM}^{(1)}$	Drain current (pulsed)	18	18 (2)	A
P_{TOT}	Total dissipation at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	125	30	W
	Derating Factor	1	0.24	W/ $^\circ\text{C}$
$V_{ESD \text{ (G-S)}}$	Gate source ESD (HBM-C=100pF, R=1.5K Ω)	4000		V
$dv/dt^{(3)}$	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	4.5		V/ns
V_{ISO}	Insulation withstand voltage (DC)	-	2500	V
T_J	Operating junction temperature	-55 to 150		$^\circ\text{C}$
T_{stg}	Storage temperature	-55 to 150		$^\circ\text{C}$

1. Pulse width limited by safe operation area
2. Limited only by maximum temperature allowed
3. $I_{SD} \leq 4.5 \text{ A}$, $dI/dt \leq 200\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$, $V_{DD} \leq V_{(BR)DSS}$, $T_j \leq T_{JMAX}$

Table 2. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		TO-220	TO-220FP	
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case Max	1	4.2	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
R_{thj-a}	Thermal resistance junction-ambient Max	62.5		$^\circ\text{C/W}$
T_I	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose	300		$^\circ\text{C}$

Table 3. Avalanche characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Max Value	Unit
I_{AR}	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by T_j Max)	4.5	A
E_{AS}	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_j=25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_d=I_{ar}$, $V_{dd}=50\text{V}$)	230	mJ

Table 4. Gate-source zener diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
BV_{GSO}	Gate-Source breakdown voltage	$I_{GS}=\pm 1\text{mA}$ (Open drain)	30			V

1.1 Protection features of gate-to-source zener diodes

The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes have specifically been designed to enhance not only the device's ESD capability, but also to make them safely absorb possible voltage transients that may occasionally be applied from gate to source. In this respect the Zener voltage is appropriate to achieve an efficient and cost-effective intervention to protect the device's integrity. These integrated Zener diodes thus avoid the usage of external components.

2 Electrical characteristics

($T_{CASE}=25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

Table 5. On/off states

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$I_D = 1\text{mA}$, $V_{GS} = 0$	900			V
I_{DSS}	Zero gate voltage drain current ($V_{GS} = 0$)	$V_{DS} = \text{Max rating}$, $V_{DS} = \text{Max rating}$, $T_c=125^\circ\text{C}$			1 50	μA μA
I_{GSS}	Gate body leakage current ($V_{GS} = 0$)	$V_{GS} = \pm 20\text{V}$			± 10	μA
$V_{GS(\text{th})}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}$, $I_D = 100\mu\text{A}$	3	3.75	4.5	V
$R_{DS(\text{on})}$	Static drain-source on resistance	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$, $I_D = 2.25\text{ A}$		2	2.5	Ω

Table 6. Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$g_{fs}^{(1)}$	Forward transconductance	$V_{DS} = 15\text{V}$, $I_D = 2.25\text{A}$		4.8		S
C_{iss} C_{oss} C_{rss}	Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance	$V_{DS} = 25\text{V}$, $f=1\text{ MHz}$, $V_{GS}=0$		1160 105 21.5		pF pF pF
$C_{osseq}^{(2)}$	Equivalent output capacitance	$V_{GS}=0$, $V_{DS} = 0\text{V}$ to 720V		65.5		pF
$t_{d(on)}$ t_r $t_{d(off)}$ t_f	Turn-on delay time Rise time Off-voltage rise time Fall time	$V_{DD}=400\text{ V}$, $I_D= 2.2\text{ A}$, $R_G=4.7\Omega$, $V_{GS}=10\text{V}$		27 7.2 52 19		ns ns ns ns
Q_g Q_{gs} Q_{gd}	Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain charge	$V_{DD}=720\text{V}$, $I_D = 4.4\text{A}$ $V_{GS} = 10\text{V}$		41.5 69 21.9		nC nC nC

1. Pulsed: pulse duration=300 μs , duty cycle 1.5%

2. $C_{oss\text{ eq}}$ is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS}

Table 7. Source drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
I_{SD}	Source-drain current				4.5	A
$I_{SDM}^{(1)}$	Source-drain current (pulsed)				18	A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$I_{SD} = 4.5\text{A}, V_{GS}=0$			1.6	V
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 4.5\text{ A}, dI/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$		635		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge	$V_{DD} = 35\text{ V}$		5.9		μC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current			18.5		A
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 4.5\text{ A}, dI/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$		712		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge	$V_{DD} = 35\text{ V},$		4.66		μC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current	$T_j = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$		13.1		A

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area

2. Pulsed: pulse duration=300 μ s, duty cycle 1.5%

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 1. Safe operating area for TO 220

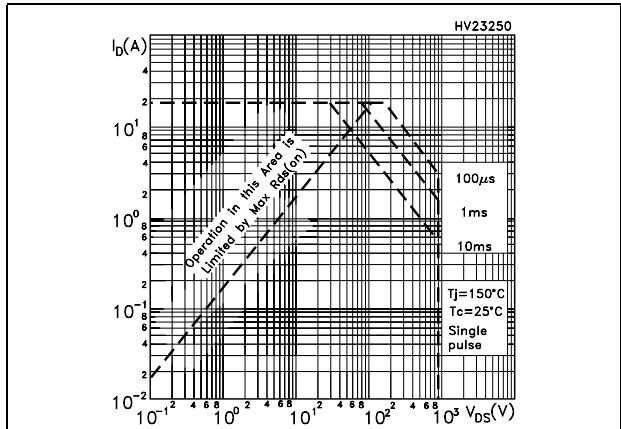


Figure 2. Thermal impedance for TO-220

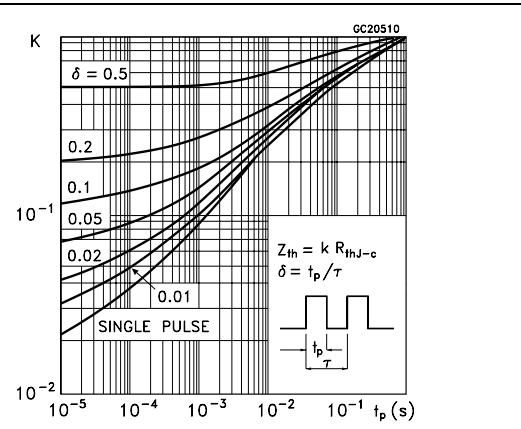


Figure 3. Safe operating area for TO-220FP

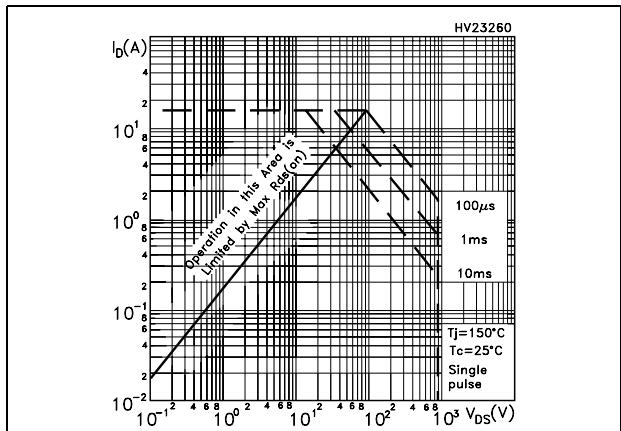


Figure 4. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP

